**Guidelines for Abstracts**

After acceptance and revision by the scientific committee, two page abstracts will be published in the 21st international ISTRO conference proceedings. A special issue of Soil and Tillage Research will be edited after the conference with full papers issued from the conference.

The abstract should clearly indicate the objective, results and conclusion of the study. The text should not exceed TWO pages. One figure (and/or one table) could be inserted. A caption is necessary for each figure or table. Three main references could be added at the end of the text. Each reference must be cited in the text. Text, tables and figure must be typed all in black.

**Typing**

A Times new Roman 12 font size must be used (except for the title), and margins should be set at 2.5 cm in all sides. Single spacing (or 14 point line spacing) must be used.

**Title**

Type the exact title of the study in upper and lower case with **Times new Roman 14 bold font style**. The title should be brief and NOT longer than two title lines.

**Names of authors**

Type the name(s) of authors (in the order of first, middle and last name) putting an asterisk (*) in front of the corresponding author’s name. Underline the name of the presenting author. Do not use titles (i.e., Prof., Ph.D., Mr., etc.). E-mail address of the corresponding author must be given for correspondence with the scientific committee.

**Affiliations**

The affiliation of author(s) (including city and country) should be given below the list of authors. Please use Times new Roman 12 italic font style for the affiliation(s).

**Text**

The text will be organized following a classical outline: introduction, material and methods, results and discussion, conclusion.

**References**

References (maximum three) should be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order of the last names of the first authors and referred in the text by the last name and the year of publications as (Choi, 1989). Style the reference list according to the following examples. Use abbreviates on journal titles according to standard forms. Please use Times new Roman 10 font style for the references.

**Journal articles:**


**Books:**